

## The Big Three Are Positioning Themselves For The Spanish Real-Estate Recovery

## 07/04/2016

Spanish Real Estate News



Mexico's Carlos Slim is pushing further into investments in Spain, where fellow billionaires George Soros-and Bill Gates have also made bets, as he wagers on the European nation's emergence from a property-crash.

Slim, the world's fourth-richest person on Bloomberg's Billionaires Index, made a bid for Barcelona-based-Fomento de Construcciones & Contratas SA last month through his financing vehicle, Inversora Carso. The-move culminated a series of investments by Slim that began in 2014 to shore up the balance sheet of one of-Spain's biggest builders. As part of the deal, Carso also bid for Madrid-based developer Realia Business SA,-of which FCC owns a 37 percent stake, according to data compiled by Bloomberg.

Slim, 76, known for taking advantage of depressed prices when investing in companies, sees an-opportunity to build as Spain's economy rebounds from a debt-fueled property collapse that left the-country with a surplus of 1.4 million homes. Spain grew at its fastest pace in eight years in 2015,-outperforming its euro-area peers as the economic turnaround took hold. It maintained the momentum in-the first quarter of this year, accelerating 0.7 percent, with household demand seen as a force of growth.-

## **Recovery Bet**

"When Slim first invested here, construction and real estate were near their lowest; now he's betting on a-recovery," said Carles Vergara, a professor of financial management at the IESE Business School in-Barcelona. "He bought at a good time and a good price, and what he found in FCC was a consolidated-company that can grow not only in construction, but in urban services."

As Spain's economy picks up, investors are finding opportunities to invest in real estate. Madrid was-Europe's fifth most-active real estate market in the 12 months ending in October, generating more than 5-billion euros (\$5.69 billion) in transactions, according to a-PwC report-published this year.

Slim is among high-profile investors including Soros and Gates who invested in Spain as it struggled to-emerge from the 2008 global economic crisis. In February, Slim and FCC shareholder Esther Koplowitz-agreed to remove a clause limiting their maximum stakes in the company to 29.9 percent.-

## Gates, Soros

In 2014, Slim became FCC's biggest shareholder through an investment that the company used to cut its-debt. Gates, the co-founder of Microsoft Corp., owns 5.7 percent of FCC, according to the website of Spain's-market regulator CNMV. Soros's Quantum Partners LP has invested in Spanish real-estate investment-trusts after the national government changed a law in 2013 to reduce taxes for investors and spur property-deals.

Calls to Kirkland, Washington-based Cascade Investment LLC, Gates's main investment vehicle, weren't-returned. Calls and e-mails to Slim's spokesman and FCC's press office also weren't returned.

FCC, which traces its Barcelona roots to 1900, narrowed its loss in 2015 to 46.3 million euros from 724.3-million euros a year earlier, boosted by 9.8 percent revenue growth from international markets. FCC has-benefited from its exposure to environmental and water-management businesses, which accounted for-about 80 percent of its earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization, Renta 4 analyst-Carolina Morcos-said in an interview from Madrid.

"This is a transition we've seen happen in Spain's three or four biggest and most traditional construction-companies, so that even with or without a rebound in real estate, it's a much more stable bet," said Morcos, who recommends that shareholders accept Carso's bid. "We're going to see a positive evolution here."

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